COVID-19 Knowledge, Attitudes, and Practices Monitor (Wave 2)

Demography

D1. Let's talk about your employment. Please tell me which corresponds to your situation the most. Please pick the activity which is primary for you. You are...

[INTERVIEWER: READ OUT. ONE ANSWER]

Retired and not working	1
Student and <u>not</u> working	2
Housewife and not working	3
Unemployed	4
Working either part-time or full time (even if the respondent is retired / is a student), including seasonal work	5
Self-employed (even if the respondent is retired / is a student), including seasonal work	6
Disabled and unable to work	7
Other	8
(Don't know)	-1
(Refuse to answer)	-2

D2. Talking about your education, what is the highest level of education you have achieved so far?

[INTERVIEWER: READ OUT. ONE ANSWER]

Complete or incomplete basic education [lower than high school],	
Complete or incomplete secondary education [high school],	2
Vocational education at a specialized institution,	3
Incomplete higher education,	4

5	Or Complete higher education?
-1	(Don't know)
-2	(Refuse to answer)

D3. Now I'm going to list several household items. Please consider only those items which are owned by your household and are in working condition. Please tell me whether your household owns...

		Yes	No	(Don't know)	(Refuse to answer)
1	Fridge	1	0	-1	-2
2	Color TV	1	0	-1	-2
3	A smartphone	1	0	-1	-2
4	Tablet computer	1	0	-1	-2
5	Automobile	1	0	-1	-2
6	AC	1	0	-1	-2
7	Automatic washing machine	1	0	-1	-2
8	Computer (including a laptop)	1	0	-1	-2
9	Hot water	1	0	-1	-2
10	Central heating	1	0	-1	-2

D4. Were you or any of your household members displaced due to conflicts which occurred in Georgia since 1989?

Yes	1
No	0
(Don't know)	-1
(Refuse to answer)	-2

D6. There are a number of ethnic groups living in Georgia. Which ethnic group do you consider yourself a part of?

[INTERVIEWER! DO NOT READ OUT THE OPTIONS. CORRESPOND. ACCEPT ONLY ONE ANSWER.]

Armenian	1
Azerbaijani	2
Georgian	3
Other (specify)	4
(Don't know)	-1
(Refuse to answer)	-2

Institutional performance

IP1. With regard to their performance in response to coronavirus, would you rate the performance of [.....] as very well, well, badly, or very badly? [Randomized order of statements]

		Very badly	Badly	Well	Very well	(Don't know)	(Refuse to answer)
1	Prime Minister Giorgi Gakharia	1	2	3	4	-1	-2
2	President Salome Zourabichvili	1	2	3	4	-1	-2
3	The Parliament of Georgia	1	2	3	4	-1	-2
4	Your local government	1	2	3	4	-1	-2
5	Doctors	1	2	3	4	-1	-2
6	The National Center for Disease Control	1	2	3	4	-1	-2
7	Georgian police	1	2	3	4	-1	-2
8	The Georgian Orthodox Church	1	2	3	4	-1	-2
9	The Lugar Lab	1	2	3	4	-1	-2
10	Ministry of education	1	2	3	4	-1	-2

IP2_W2. Do you approve or disapprove of the following policies? [Randomized order of statements]

		Approve	Disapprove	(Don't know)	(Refuse to answer)
1.	The government's plan to gradually reduce restrictions on social and economic activity	1	0	-1	-2
2.	Providing formally employed people who lost their jobs during the pandemic a monthly allowance of GEL 200 for six months.	1	0	-1	-2
3.	Providing income tax exemption for formally employed people making GEL 750 or less per month for six months.	1	0	-1	-2
4.	Providing socially vulnerable people with GEL 600 for the next six months.	1	0	-1	-2
5.	Increased penalties for breaking emergency rules	1	0	-1	-2
6.	The decision to give self-employed individuals that lost their jobs 1 time compensation of 300 GEL	1	0	-1	-2
7.	Broadcasting lessons for school students on the public broadcaster	1	0	-1	-2
8.	Flying Georgian citizens back to Georgia	1	0	-1	-2
9.	Closing down schools until September	1	0	-1	-2

Knowledge, attitudes, and practices

PH1_W2. Please tell me whether you agree or disagree with the following statements – Strongly agree, agree, disagree or strongly disagree?

		Strongly disagree	Disagree	Agree	Strongly agree	(Don't know)	(Refuse to answer)
1	It is more important to wait for the Coronavirus to subside than to open up the economy	1	2	3	4	-1	-2
2	The economic costs of the Coronavirus are worse than the virus itself	1	2	3	4	-1	-2

PH2. In the past week, have you: [Randomized order of statements]

		Yes	No	(Don't know)	(Refuse to answer)
1	Gone to socialize at someone's house?	1	0	-1	-2
2	Spent time with people outside the home?	1	0	-1	-2
3	Sought medical care?	1	0	-1	-2
4	Purchased more food and supplies than normal?	1	0	-1	-2
5	Left home to go to work?	1	0	-1	-2
6	Gone for a walk or exercised?	1	0	-1	-2
7	Engaged in agricultural work?	1	0	-1	-2
8	Started working from distance, for instance, from home?	1	0	-1	-2
9	Started working less hours than usual?	1	0	-1	-2
10	Started working more hours than usual?	1	0	-1	-2
11	Got a new job?	1	0	-1	-2
12	Been unable to access medical services?	1	0	-1	-2
13	Started working after having lost a job or otherwise temporarily stopped working as a result of the covid-19 virus.	1	0	-1	-2

PH3_W2: Have you, a family member, or an acquaintance been diagnosed with Coronavirus?

Yes, I have	1
Yes, a family member has	2
Yes, an acquaintance	3
No	4
(Don't know)	-1
(Refuse to answer)	-2

PH4_W2: Have you, a family, or an acquaintance been quarantined since the outbreak of the Coronavirus?

Yes, I have	1
Yes, a family member has	2
Yes, an acquaintance	3
No	4
(Don't know)	-1
(Refuse to answer)	-2

PH5_W2: How long do you think the Corona Virus Crisis will last?

[INTERVIEWER: WRITE DOWN THE NUMBER RESPONDENT SAYS. IF THE RESPONDENT DOES NOT KNOW, ASK FOR AN ESTIMAT]

| (Don't know) -1 | (Refuse to answer) -2

PH6_W2: How long are you prepared to wait for the Corona Virus to subside before going back to your normal life?

[INTERVIEWER: WRITE DOWN THE NUMBER RESPONDENT SAYS. IF THE RESPONDENT DOES NOT KNOW, ASK FOR AN ESTIMAT]

Months |__|_|

(Don't know)	-1
(Refuse to answer)	-2

Economy

CC1. Would you say that you and your family are better off or worse off financially than you were a year ago?

[INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ ANSWER OPTIONS. CORRESPOND.]

Better off	3
The same	2
Worse off	1
(Don't know)	-1
(Refuse to answer)	-2

CC2. Now looking ahead - do you think that a year from now you and your family will be better off financially, worse off financially, or just about the same as now?

[INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ ANSWER OPTIONS. CORRESPOND.]

Better off	3
The same	2
Worse off	1
(Don't know)	-1
(Refuse to answer)	-2

CC3. Now turning to business conditions in the country as a whole - do you think that during the next 12 months we'll have good or bad times financially or neither good or bad?

[INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ ANSWER OPTIONS. CORRESPOND.]

Good times	3
Neither good or bad	2
Bad times	1
(Don't know)	-1
(Refuse to answer)	-2

CC4. Looking ahead, which you would say is more likely to take place in the next five years for Georgia as a whole:

[INTERVIEWER: READ OUT ANSWER OPTIONS]

We'll have continuous good times, or	
We will have periods of widespread unemployment or depression?	2
(Things won't change)	3
(Don't know)	-1
(Refuse to answer)	-2

CC5. Thinking about the big things people buy for their homes - such as furniture, a stove, a television. Generally speaking, do you think now is a good or bad time for people to buy major household items?

Good time	3
(Neither good nor bad)	2
Bad time	1
(Don't know)	-1
(Refuse to answer)	-2

Education

ED1. Are there any children in your household between the ages of 6 and 18, which were studying at school prior to the outbreak of the Covid-19 crisis?

Yes	1	
No	0	Co to question
(Don't know)	-1	Go to question ED8
(Refuse to answer)	-2	LDO

ED2. Which grade or grades were they studying in?

[INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ, CORRESPOND, ACCEPT ALL]

Primary school (Grades 1-5)	1
Lower Secondary school (Grades 6-8)	2
Higher Secondary school (Grades 9-12)	3
(Don't know)	-1
(Refuse to answer)	-2

ED3. Do the children in your household have access to their teachers?

Yes	1	Go to ED4
No	0	
(Don't know)	-1	Go to ED5
(Refuse to answer)	-2	

ED4. How do they have access to their teachers?

[INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ, CORRESPOND, ACCEPT ALL]

SMS	1
Online applications	2
Email	3
Telephone audio	4
WhatsApp	5
Facebook	6
Other applications (Skype, Zoom, etc.)	7
Other (specify)	8
(Don't know)	-1
(Refuse to answer)	-2

ED5. Which, if any, of the following educational or learning activities have the children in your household been engaged in since the schools closed?

[INTERVIEWER: READ OUT, ACCEPT ALL]

Completed printed assignments provided by the teacher	1
Completed other printed assignments	2
Participated in virtual classrooms with his or her teacher	3
Watched lessons pre-recorded by his or her teacher online	4
Used mobile learning apps	5
Watched educational TV programs	6
Completed online assignments provided by the teacher	7
Completed other online assignments	8
Watched classroom instruction via TV	9
Listened to classroom instruction via radio	10
Read books	11
Other (Specify)	12
(None)	-5
(Don't know)	-1
(Refuse to answer)	-2

ED6. Have they been able to access online classes or learning materials from their teachers or the Ministry of Education?

Yes	1	Go to ED6_A
No	0	
(Don't know)	-1	Go to ED6_B
(Refuse to answer)	-2	

ED6_A. What have been the largest challenges with online education for the children in your household?

[INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ, CORRESPOND, ACCEPT ONLY ONE ANSWER]

The teachers are unprepared to teach online	1
My child has trouble staying focused during online classes	
My child is not familiar with how to use a computer	3
I do not have the time to help them access the materials	4
They are unwilling to use the materials even though they are available	5
Other (Specify)	6
(No Challenge)	-5
(Don't know)	-1
(Refuse to answer)	-2

ED6_B. Why have they not been able to access online education?

[INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ, CORRESPOND, ACCEPT ONLY ONE ANSWER]

We do not have internet access	1
Our internet access is irregular	2
We did not know that online classes and online learning materials were provided	3
I do not have the time to help them access the materials	4
They are unwilling to use the materials even though they are available	5
Other (Specify)	6
(Don't know)	-1
(Refuse to answer)	-2

ED7. Have the children in your household been watching the broadcasts of classes on the public broadcaster?

Yes	1
No	0
(Don't know)	-1
(Refuse to answer)	-2

ED8. Overall, would you assess the distance based learning tools the Ministry of Education has used in response to the Corona-virus? Would you say you assess them very positively, positively, neither positively nor negatively, negatively, or very negatively?

Very positively	5
Positively	4
Neither positively nor negatively	3
Negatively	2
Very Negatively	1
(Don't know)	-1
(Refuse to answer)	-2

Experiment

Control:

EXP_0. Finally, the last question about charity: Suppose you have 1000 GEL saving. Considering your current financial situation, how much would you donate to charity?

[Interviewer: any type of charity, however respondent understands it]

[INTERVIEWER: WRITE DOWN THE NUMBER RESPONDENT SAYS. IF THE RESPONDENT DOES NOT KNOW, ASK FOR AN ESTIMAT]

GEL | | |

(Don't know)	-1
(Refuse to answer)	-2

Treatment 1:

EXP_1. Finally, the last question about charity: Suppose you have 1000 GEL saving. Considering your current financial situation, how much would you donate to charity, which aims at prolonging the restrictions on economic activities and helping businesses affected by the Coronavirus?

[INTERVIEWER: WRITE DOWN THE NUMBER RESPONDENT SAYS. IF THE RESPONDENT DOES NOT KNOW, ASK FOR AN ESTIMAT]

GEL |__|_|

(Don't know)	-1
(Refuse to answer)	-2

Treatment 2:

EXP_2. Finally, the last question about charity: Suppose you have 1000 GEL saving. Considering your current financial situation, how much would you donate to charity, which aims at lifting the restrictions on economic activities immediately and helping businesses affected by the Coronavirus?

[INTERVIEWER: WRITE DOWN THE NUMBER RESPONDENT SAYS. IF THE RESPONDENT DOES NOT KNOW, ASK FOR AN ESTIMAT]

GEL		ı

(Don't know)	-1
(Refuse to answer)	-2